

## Symplectic Geometry – Homework 12

Due on July 13th 2015, in class

### Exercise 1.

Let  $U \subseteq \mathbb{C}^n$  be an open convex set containing 0, and  $\{(A^k(U), d)\}$  the holomorphic de Rham complex defined in class. Define the operator  $Q : A^k(U) \rightarrow A^{k-1}(U)$  for  $k \geq 1$  as follows. For  $\omega \in A^k(U)$  (the space of holomorphic  $k$ -forms) we can write  $\omega = \sum_I f_I dz_I \in A^k(U)$  where  $I = (i_1, \dots, i_k)$  is a multi-index. Then  $Q$  is defined by the equation

$$Q\omega = \sum_I \sum_{r=1}^k (-1)^{r-1} z_{i_r} \int_0^1 t^{k-1} f_I(tz) dt dz_{i_1} \wedge \dots \wedge \widehat{dz_{i_r}} \wedge \dots \wedge dz_{i_k}.$$

Let  $\rho : U \rightarrow U$  be  $\rho \equiv 0$ .

(i) Show that

$$Qd\omega + dQ\omega = \omega - \rho^*\omega.$$

(ii) Conclude that the complex  $\{(A^k(U), d)\}$  is acyclic.

### Exercise 2.

Define  $F : \mathbb{C}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  by

$$F(z) = \log(1 + |z|^2).$$

and consider the matrix

$$h_{ij} := \frac{\partial}{\partial z_i} \frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{z}_j} F(z) = \frac{\delta_{ij}}{1 + |z|^2} - \frac{\bar{z}_i z_j}{(1 + |z|^2)^2}.$$

(a) Prove that

$$\det(h_{ij}) = (1 + |z|^2)^{-(n+1)}.$$

*(Point (a) is hard, but you are clever! The shortest proof will award +5 points, so you may end up with 55/50...)*

(b) Prove that  $F$  is strictly plurisubharmonic.

(c) Show that the Fubini-Study form on  $\mathbb{C}P^n$  is Kähler-Einstein with  $\lambda = -(n+1)$ , i.e.

$$\eta = -(n+1)\omega_{\text{FS}}.$$